

**SULLABUS FOR ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES "FOR UNDER GRADUATE COURSES"**

1. इन्वाहरमेन्टल साइंसेस के पाठ्यक्रम को स्नातक स्तर भाग-एक की कक्षाओं में विश्वविद्यालय अनुदान के निर्देशानुसार अनिवार्य रूप से शिक्षा सत्र 2003-2004 (परीक्षा 2004) से प्रभावशील किया गया है। स्वशासी महाविद्यालयों द्वारा भी अनिवार्य रूप से अंगीकृत किया जाएगा।  
*\*भाग 1, 2 एवं 3 में किसी भी वर्ष में पर्यावरण प्रश्न-पत्र उत्तीर्ण करना, अनिवार्य है। तभी उपाधि प्रदाय योग्य होगी।*
2. पाठ्यक्रम 100 अंकों का होगा, जिसमें से 75 अंकर सैद्धांतिक प्रश्नों पर होंगे एवं 25 अंक क्षेत्रीय कार्य (Field Work) पर होंगे।
3. सैद्धांतिक प्रश्नों पर अंक-75 (सभी प्रश्न इकाई आधार पर रहेंगे जिसमें आंतरिक विकल्प रहेगा)  
(अ) लघु प्रश्नोत्तर -25 अंक  
(ब) निबंधात्मक -50 अंक
4. Field Work - 25 अंकों का मूल्यांक आंतरिक मूल्यांकन पद्धति से कर विश्वविद्यालय को प्रेषित किया जावेगा। अभिलेखों की प्रयोगिक उत्तर पुस्तिकाओं के समान संबंधित महाविद्यालयों द्वारा सुरक्षित रखेंगे।
5. उपरोक्त पाठ्यक्रम से संबंधित परीक्षा का आयोजन वार्षिक परीक्षा के साथ किया जाएगा।
6. पर्यावरण विज्ञान विषय अनिवार्य विषय है, जिसमें अनुत्तीर्ण होने पर स्नातक स्तर भाग-एक के छात्र/छात्राओं को एक अन्य विषय के साथ पूरक की पात्रता होगी। पर्यावरण विज्ञान के सैद्धांतिक एवं फील्ड वर्क में संयुक्त रूप से 33% (तीस प्रतिशत) अंक उत्तीर्ण होने के लिए अनिवार्य होंगे।
7. स्नातक स्तर भाग-एक के समस्त नियमित/भूतपूर्व/अमहाविद्यालयीन छात्र/छात्राओं को अपना फील्ड वर्क सैद्धांतिक परीक्षा की समाप्ति के पश्चात् 10 (दस) दिनों के भीतर संबंधित महाविद्यालय/परीक्षा केन्द्र में जमा करेंगे एवं महाविद्यालय के प्राचार्य/केन्द्र अधीक्षकों/परीक्षकों की नियुक्ति के लिए अधिकृत रहेंगे तथा फील्ड वर्क जमा होने के सात दिनों के भीतर प्राप्त अंक विश्वविद्यालय को भेजेंगे।



**SULLABUS FOR  
ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES**

**M.M. 100**

**UNIT-I THE MULTI DISCIPLINARY NATURE OF ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES**

Definition, Scope and Importance

**Natural Resources:**

**Renewable and Nonrenewable Resources :**

Natural resources and associated problems.

- (a) Forest resources: Use and over-exploitation, deforestation, Case Studies, Timber extraction, mining, dams and their effects on forests and tribal people.
- (b) Water resources: Use and over-utilization of surface and ground water, floods drought, conflicts over water, dams benefits and problems.
- (c) Mineral resources: Use and exploitation, environmental effects of extracting and using mineral resources. Case studies.
- (d) food resources: World food problems, changes caused by agriculture and overgrazing, effects of modern agriculture, fertilizer-pesticide problems, water logging , Case studies.
- (e) Energy resources: Growing energy needs, renewable and non-renewable energy sources, use of alternate energy sources. Case studies.
- (f) Land resources: Land as a resource, land degradation, man induced landslides soil erosion and desertification.
  - Role of an individual in conservation of natural resources.
  - Equitable use of resources for sustainable life-styles.

**UNIT-II ECOSYSTEM**

**Concept, of an ecosystems.**

**Structure and Function of and ecosystem**

- Producers, consumers and decomposers.
- Energy flow in the ecosystem
- Ecological succession
- Food chains, food webs and ecological pyramids.
- Introduction, Types, Characteristics Features, Structure and Function of The following ecosystem:
  - a. Forest, Ecosystem.
  - b. Grassland ecosystem
  - c. Desert ecosystem
  - d. Aquatic ecosystems (Ponds, streams, lakes, rivers, oceans, estuaries)

**UNIT - III Biodiversity and its Conservation**

- Introduction – Definition : genetic, species and ecosystem diversity.
- Biogeographical classification of India.
- Value of biodiversity : consumptive use, productive use, social, ethical, aesthetic and option values.
- Biodiversity at global, national and local levels.
- India as mega diversity nation.”
- Hot spots of biodiversity
- Threats to biodiversity : habitat loss, poaching of wildlife, man/wildlife conflicts.
- Endangered and endemic species of India.
- Conservation of biodiversity : In situ and Ex-situ conservation of biodiversity



#### **UNIT-IV Environmental Pollution**

##### **Definition**

- Causes, effects and control measures of
  - a. Air pollution
  - b. Water pollution
  - c. soil pollution
  - d. Marine pollution
  - e. Noise pollution
  - g. Nuclear hazards.
- Solid waste management : Causes, effects and control measures of urban and industrial
- Wastes.
- Role of an individual in prevention of pollution.
- pollution case studies
- Disaster management : floods, earthquake, cyclone and landslides.

##### **Human Population and the Environment**

- population growth, variation among nation,
- population explosion - Family Welfare programme.
- Environment and human health.
- Human Rights.

#### **UNIT - V Social Issues and the Environment**

- From Unsustainable to Sustainable development.
- urban problems related to energy.
- Water conservation. rain water harvesting watershed management.
- Resettlement and rehabilitation of people, its problems and concerns. Case studies.
- Environmental ethics : Issues and possible solutions.
- Climate change, global warming, acid rain, ozone layer depletion nuclear accidents and holocaust Case studies.
- Wasteland reclamation.
- Consumerism and Waste products. Environment Protection Act
- Air (Prevention and Control of pollution) Act.
- Water (Prevention and Control of pollution) Act.
- Wildlife protection Act.
- Forest Conservation Act.
- Issues involved in enforcement of Environment legislation.
- public awareness.
- Value Education
- HIV/AIDS
- Women and Child Welfare.
- Role of Information Technology in Environment and Human Health.
- Case Studies.

#### **FIELD WORK**

- visit to a local area to document environmental assets- river/forest/grassland/hill/mountain.
- visit to local polluted site : urban/Rural/Industrial/Agriculture. Study of common plants, insects, birds.
- Study of simple ecosystems-pond, river, hill slopes. etc. (Field work Equal to 5 lecture Hours)



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3. Bruinner R.C. 1989 Hazardous Waste Incineration Mc Graw Hill Inc. 480p.
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21. Trivedi R.K. and P.K. Goel, Introduction to air pollution, Tchno Science Publication (T.B.).
22. Wagner K.D., 1998, Environmental Management. W.B. Saunders Co. Philadelphia,USA499p.]

(M) Magazine  
(TB) Textbook.

(R) Reference



**SYLLABUS FOR 2014-15**

**COURSE OF STUDIES FOR M.A. EXAMINATION IN SOCIOLOGY (UNDER SEMESTER SYSTEM IN UNIVERSITY TEACHING DEPARTMENT AND AFFILIATED COLLEGES)**

M.A. Examination in Sociology shall be conducted in four semesters, each having 500 hundred marks, totalling to 2000 marks.

The detailed Course Structure Semester wise is mentioned below.

Sr. No.	Paper No.	Title	Marks
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**A. FIRST SEMESTER:**

Sr. No.	Paper	Subject	I	T	Total
1	Paper-I	Classical Sociological Tradition	20	80	100
2	Paper-II	Philosophical and Conceptual Foundation of Research Methodology	20	80	100
3	Paper-III	Social Change in India	20	80	100
4	Paper-IV	Rural Sociology	20	80	100
5	Paper-V	Practical-I			100

**B. SECOND SEMESTER**

6.	Paper-VI	Classical Sociological Thinkers	20	80	100
7.	Paper-VII	Quantitative Research Techniques in Sociology	20	80	100
8.	Paper-VIII	Sociology of Development	20	80	100
9.	Paper-IX	Indian Rural Society	20	80	100
10.	Paper-X	Practical-II			100

**C. THIRD SEMESTER**

11.	Paper-XI	Classical Sociological Theories	20	80	100
12.	Paper-XII	Social Movements in India	20	80	100
13.	Paper-XIII	Perspectives of Study to Indian Society	20	80	100
14.	Paper-XIV	Industry and Society in India-I	20	80	100
15.	Paper-XV	Criminology-I	20	80	100



<b>D. FOURTH SEMESTER</b>					
16	Paper-XVI	Modern Sociological Theories	20	80	100
17	Paper-XVII	Comparative Sociology	20	80	100
18	Paper-XVIII	Industry and Society in India-I	20	80	100
19	Paper-XIX	Criminology-II	20	80	100
20	Paper-XX	Project Report	-	-	100

**FIRST SEMESTER**

Paper No. 1

Marks-80

**CLASSICAL SOCIOLOGICAL TRADITION**

**Unit-I: Historical Background of The Emergence of Sociology**

- Traditional Feudal Economy and Social Structure
- Impact of Industrial Revolution and New Mode of Production on Society and Economy.

- Emergence of Capitalist Mode of Production- Nature and Feature of Capitalism

- Enlightenment and It's Impact on Thinking and Reasoning

**Unit-II: Auguste Comte**

- Social Statics and Dynamics

- Law of Three Stages

- Hierarchy of Sciences

- Positivism

**Unit-III: Emile Durkheim**

- Social Facts

- Mechanical and Organic Solidarity

- Division of Labour

- Theory of Suicide

**Unit-IV: Vifredo Pareto**

- Logical and Non- Logical Action

- Residues and Derivations

- Theory of Social Change

- Contributions to Methodology

**Unit-V: Herbert Spencer**

- The survival of the fittest

- Social Darwinism

- Evolution

- Synthetic Philosophy

**References:**

1. Abraham, F and Morgan, J.H. Sociological Thought from Comte to Sorokin 1985  
Macmillan, New Delhi.

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2. Adams, B.N. and Sydie, R.A. Sociological Theory  
2002 Vistar Publications, New Delhi
3. Aron, R. Main Currents in Sociological Thought  
1965 Vol. I and Vol.II Penguin, New Delhi.
4. Co'ner, L.A. Masters of Sociological Thought  
2001 Rawat Publishers, Jaipur
5. Rex, John Discovering Sociology Routledge and Kegan Paul, London  
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6. Turner, J.H. The Structure of Sociological Theory  
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7. Zeitlin, I.M. Ideology and the Development of Sociological Theory, Prentic Hall, London.
8. Rethinking Sociology: A Critique of Contemporary Theor.  
1998 Rawat Publishers, Jaipur.

Paper-II

**PHILOSOPHICAL AND CONCEPTUAL FOUNDATION OF RESEARCH**

Marks-80

**METHODOLOGY**

**Unit-I: Philosophical Roots of Social Research**

- Issues in the Theory of Epistemology: Forms and Types of knowledge, Validation of knowledge

- Positivism and It's Critique: Contributions of Comte, Durkheim and Popper.

- Methodological perspectives in Sociology.

**Unit-II: Values and Theories in Sociology**

- Debates on values: Value Neutrality V/S Value Loadedness.

- Theories in Sociology Classical V/S Modern

- Problems of concept and theory- Transfer to developing countries.

**Unit-III: Nature of Social Reality and Approaches to it**

- Research Design: Steps and Processes of It's Formulation

- Type of Research Design: Exploratory, Descriptive, Explanatory, Diagnostic and Experimental

- Role of concepts and Hypotheses

- Problems of Objectivity

**Unit-IV: Qualitative Methods in Social Research**

- Techniques and methods of Qualitative Research: Observation and Interview Guide

- Case study, Content Analysis

- Participatory Rural Appraisal (PRA)

- Encounters and Experiences in Field work

**Unit-V: Issues in Social Research**

- Inter disciplinary Research

- Issues in Qualitative Research

- Issues in Qualitative Research

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- c. Theoretical Vs. Applied Research
- d. Processing of Data: Classification, Tabulation and Interpretation.

**References:**

1. Bailey, K.D. 1979  
Methodology of Social Research  
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2. Barnes, J.A. 1979  
Who should know what? Social Science, Privacy and Ethics,  
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3. Bellelle, A  
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Tavistock, London
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Essays in Honour of Ramakrishna Mukherjee Sage, New Delhi.
7. Mukherjee, P.N. 2000  
What will it be?  
Explorations in Inductive Sociology  
Allied, Bombay.  
Systemic Sociology  
Sage, New Delhi.
8. Mukherjee, R.K. 1979
9. 1993  
The Logic of Scientific Discovery  
Routledge and Kegan Paul London
10. Popper, K 1999  
Introduction to Social Research  
Sage, New Delhi
11. Punch, K 1986  
Methodology of Social research  
Rawat, Jaipur
12. Sjoberg, G and Roger, N., 1997  
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Oxford, New Delhi.
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The Methodology of Social Sciences  
Free Press, Chicago
14. Weber, M 1974  
Scientific Social Surveys and Research  
Prentice Hall, New Delhi.
15. Young, P.V. 1977
- 16.

**Paper No. III**

**SOCIAL CHANGE IN INDIA**

**Marks-80**

**Unit-I: Conceptual and Theoretical Framework**

- a. Concept
- b. Forms

- c. Linear Theory
- d. Cyclic Theory

**Unit-II: Factors of Social change**

- a. Techno-Economic
- b. Socio-Psychological
- c. Cultural and Religious
- d. Media

**Unit-III: Trends and Processes of Change in Modern India**

- a. Sanskritization
- b. Secularization
- c. Gandhian
- d. Globalization

**Unit-IV: Changes in Tribal and Rural India**

- a. Changes in Tribal and Rural Economy
- b. Changes in Socio-cultural spheres
- c. Land Alienation
- d. Welfare Measures and Consequent Changes

**Unit-V: Changes in Urban and Industrial India**

- a. In Migration and Growth of informal sector.
- b. Development of Slums.
- c. Development of Criminal Activities.
- d. Welfare measures and Consequent Changes.

**References:**

1. Bellelle, A. 2003  
The Idea of natural inequality and other essays. Oxford, New Delhi.
2. Desai, AR 2001  
Rural Sociology in India. Popular, Bombay
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10. Parekh, B 1999  
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17. Vidyarathi, L.P. and Rai, B.K., 1977 Tribal culture in India Concept Publication Company New Delhi.

**Paper No. IV**

**RURAL SOCIOLOGY**

**Marks-80**

- Unit-I: Characteristics and Approaches**
- a. Concept and Characteristics of Peasant Society
  - b. Concept and Characteristics of Agrarian Society
  - c. Caste and Jhamani Approach
  - d. Subaltern Approach
- Unit-II: Agrarian Institutions**
- a. Land Ownership and Its Types: British period
  - b. Land Ownership and Its Types: After Independence
  - c. Agrarian Relations and Modes of Production
  - d. Agrarian Society Structure
- Unit-III: Planned Change**
- a. Rural leadership
  - b. Factionalism
  - c. Panchayati Raj before and after 73<sup>rd</sup> Amendment
  - d. Five Year's Plans in India
- Unit-IV: Rural Development and Change**
- a. Green Revolution
  - b. Land Reform
  - c. Globalization and its Impact on Agriculture
- Unit-V: Welfare measures and consequent Changes**
- a. Self-help Group
  - b. MNREGA
  - c. SSA

**References:**

1. Basu, K. (ed) 2000 Agrarian Questions Oxford, New Delhi.
2. Bergerglu, B. (ed) 1992 Class, State and Development in India sage, New Delhi.
3. Bejelle, A. 1974 Six essays in comparative sociology oxford, New Delhi.
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**Paper No. V**

**Marks-100**

- PRACTICAL-I**
- Practical based on Field Work & Preparation of tools  
 Interview Guide and case study  
 Scheme of Evaluation- 50% by Internal Examiner and rest 50% by Viva-Voce  
 Examination evaluated both by the Internal and External Examiner.



## SECOND SEMESTER

Paper No. -VI

### CLASSICAL SOCIOLOGICAL THINKERS

Marks-80

**Unit-I: Karl Marx**

- Materialistic Interpretation of History
- Class and Class Struggle
- Alienation

**Unit-II: Thurstein Veblen**

- Theory of Leisure class
- Concepts of Social Change
- Comparison of Marx and Veblen's theories

**Unit-III: Max Weber**

- Theory of Social Action
- Concepts of Status, Class and power
- Sociology of Religion and Economic Development

**Unit-IV: Talcott Parsons**

- Social Action
- Pattern variables
- Social System

**Unit-V: Robert K. Merton**

- Reference Group
- Social Conformity and Anomie
- Functional Paradigm

**References:**

- Abraham, F and Morgan, J.H. 1985  
Sociological Thought from Comte to Sorokin  
Macmillan, New Delhi.
- Aron, R. 1965  
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Cambridge University press. London.
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- Simmel George and Kurt H.Wdft, 1922  
Conflict and the web of Group Glancoe, IL, Freepress.

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Rethinking Sociology  
Rawat, Jaipur.

1996

1996

Paper No.-VII

### QUANTITATIVE RESEARCH TECHNIQUES IN SOCIOLOGY

Marks-80

**Unit-I: Sampling**

- Rational
- Types
- Sampling error

**Unit-II: Quantitative method and survey Research**

- Techniques of Survey Research: Interview
- Tools of Research: Preparation of Questionnaire and Interview Schedule
- Processing of Data: Classification, Tabulation and Interpretation
- Use of Computer in Data Processing

**Unit-III: Measurement and Scaling Techniques**

- Levels of Measurements: Types of Scales- Nominal and Ordinal
- Reliability and Validity of Scaling
- Measures of Social Distance: Thurston, Lickert and Bogardus Scale
- Sociometry

**Unit-IV: Statistics in Social Research**

- Measures of Central Tendency: Mean, Median and Mode
- Measures of Dispersion- Standard Deviation
- Correlation Analysis- Chi Square
- Quantitative Vs. Qualitative research in sociology

**Unit-V: Qualitative and Quantitative research method**

- Triangulation:mixing Qualitative and Quantitative methodologies
- Social Research, Action research and Participatory research
- Application of computers in Social research; MS office.
- Ethical issues in social research.

**References:**

- Bailey, K.D. 1979  
Methodology of social Research  
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Quality and Quantity in Social Research  
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Demytizing social statistic,  
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What will it be? Explorations in inductive sociology, Allied  
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Scientific Social Surveys and Research.  
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**Paper No. -VIII**

**SOCIOLOGY OF DEVELOPMENT**

**Marks-80**

**Unit-I: Perspectives on Development**

- a. Modernization
- b. Marxist
- c. Dependency
- d. Alternative

**Unit-II: Changing Conception of Human Development**

- a. Mainstream vs. Indigenous Model of Development
- b. Human Indicator Index
- c. Sustainable Development: Socio- Cultural
- d. Impact of Bio-Technology and Information Technology on Development.

**Unit-III: Indian Experience on Development**

- a. Sociological Appraisal of Five Year Plans
- b. Social Consequences of Economic Reforms
- c. Socio Cultural Impact of Globalization
- d. Social Implication of InfoTech and Bio-Tech Revolution

**Unit-IV: Consequences of Development**

- a. Development and Displacement
- b. Development and Socio- Economic Disparities
- c. Ecological Degradation
- d. Development and Migration.

**Unit-V: Issues and development in Contemporary India.**

- a. Social Exclusion
- b. Gender Discrimination

- c. Privatization and unfavorable Service condition.
- d. Sustainability.

**References:**

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2. Amin, Samir-1979  
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Sage, New Delhi
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8. Desai, A.F 1985  
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Sage, New Delhi
19. Sachs, J  
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20. Saha, G et al (ed)  
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Development and Deprivation in Gujarat  
Sage, New Delhi
21. Schurman, F.J.  
2003  
Globalisation and Development  
Vistaar, New Delhi
22. Singharoy, D (ed)  
2001  
Social Development and Empowerment of Marginalised  
Groups Sage, New Delhi.

23. Singh, C.C. The Underdevelopment of Development  
And Denmark, R.A. Sage, New Delhi.
24. Sharma, S.L. 1986 Development: socio-Cultural Dimensions, Jaipur, Rawat Publications.
25. -----1994 Perspective on Sustainable Development in South Asia, Kuala Lumpur, ADIPA

**Paper No. IX**

**INDIAN RURAL SOCIETY**

**Marks-80**

**Unit-I: Tribal Society as Agrarian Society**

- Tribe Concept and Characteristic
- Tribe class
- Changing problems of Tribal Land

**Unit-II: Social Issues**

- Migration
- Land Alienation
- Loss of Livelihood

**Unit-III: Contemporary Issues**

- Health
- Education
- Changing status of Rural Women
- Inequality

**Unit-IV: Peasant Movement**

- Causes
- Types
- Tehhaga
- Telengana

**Unit-V: Naxlite movement in Contemporary India.**

- Origin and affected area
- Causes
- Present status; Governments measures and peoples response:

**References:**

- Betelle, A. Inequality and Social Change Oxford, New Delhi.
- Bardhan, P. Poverty, Agrarian Structure and Political Economy in India. Rural Society in Transition Popular, Mumbai
- Desai, A.R. 1979 Peasant Struggle in India Oxford, New Delhi
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- Patel, M.L. Changing land Problems of Tribal India, Progress Publisher, 1974 Bhopal.
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**Paper No. X**

**PRACTICAL-II**

**Marks-100**

Practical based on Field Work & Preparation of tools  
Questionnaire, Interview Schedule Preparation and Tabulation.  
**Scheme of Evaluation-** 50% by Internal Examiner and rest 50% by Viva-Voce  
Examination evaluated both by the Internal and External Examiner.



### THIRD SEMESTER

#### Paper No. XI

#### CLASSICAL SOCIOLOGICAL THEORIES

Marks-80

##### Unit-I: Positivism

- Origin and Basic Postulates
- Contributions of Comte
- Contributions of Durkheim
- Criticism

##### Unit-II: Functionalism

- Origin and Basic Postulates
- Contributions of Parsons
- Contribution of Merton
- Criticism

##### Unit-III: Conflict theory

- Contribution of L.A Coser
- Contributions of Karl Marx
- Contribution of Dahrendorf
- Criticism

##### Unit-IV: Structuralism

- Origin and Basic Postulates
- Contribution of Red Cliff Brown
- Contribution of Levistrauss
- Criticism

##### Unit-V: Exchange Theory

- Origin and Basic postulates
- Contribution of peter Blau
- Contribution of George Homans.
- Criticism

##### References:

1. Abraham, M.F. 2001  
Modern Sociological Theory: An Introduction Oxford, New Delhi.
2. Alexander, J.C. 1987  
Twenty Lectures: Sociological theories since World War- II Columbia University press- New York.
3. Coser, L.A. 2001  
Masters of Sociological thoughts Rawat, Jaipur
4. Collins, R. 1997  
Sociological theory Rawat, Jaipur
5. Craib, I 1992  
Modern Social Theory: From parsons to Habermas, Harvester, London.
6. Giddens, A. 1983  
Central Problems in Social theory, Action, Structure and contradiction in social analysis. Mac Millan, London.
7. \_\_\_\_\_, 1996  
Capitalisation and modern social theory Cambridge

University Press. London.

Structural Anthropology Tavistock, London.

8. Godeller, M. University Press. London.
9. Sturrock, J (ed) 1979  
Structuralism and since: from Levistrancess to Derrida Oxford, London.
10. Turner, B.S. 1999  
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11. Turner, J.H. 2001  
The structure of sociological theory Rawat, Jaipur
12. Zeitlin, I.M. 1998  
Rethinking sociology: A critique of contemporary Theory Rawat, Jaipur.

Rethinking sociology: A critique of contemporary Theory Rawat, Jaipur.

#### Paper No.XII

#### SOCIAL MOVEMENTS IN INDIA

Marks-80

##### Unit-I: Nature and Types

- Characteristics
- Types
- Reasons
- Power Structure and Social Movements

##### Unit -II: Basis of Social Movement

- Class, Caste, Ethnicity and Gender
- Types of leadership and relationship between leaders and masses
- Political institution and social movement.
- Role of media in social movement.

##### Unit-III: Theoretical Perspectives

- Marxian and Post-Marxian
- Weberian and Post-Weberian
- Structural-Functional
- Postmodernist

##### Unit-IV: Traditional Social Movements

- Labour and Trade Union
- Tribal
- Peasant
- Nationalist

##### Unit-V: New Social Movements

- Dalit
- Women
- Ethnic.
- Environmental

##### References:

1. Banks, J.A., 1972: The Sociology of Social Movements (London : Macmillan)
2. Desai, A.R., Ed., 1979: Peasant Struggles in India (Bombay : Oxford University Press)
3. Danagare, D.N., 1983: Peasant Movements in Indian 1920-1950 (Delhi : Oxford University Press.

4. Gore, M.S., 1993: The Social Context of an Ideology : Ambedkar's Political and Social Thoughts (New Delhi : Sage)
5. Oommen, T.K., 1990 : Protest and Change : Studies in Social Movements (Delhi : Sage).

**Paper No.XIII**

**PERSPECTIVES OF STUDY TO INDIAN SOCIETY**

**Marks-80**

**Unit-I: Indological / Textual**

- a. Approach of Study
- b. G.S. Ghurur
- c. Louis Dumont
- d. Criticism

**Unit-II: Structural Functionalism**

- a. Approach of Study
- b. M.N.Srinivas
- c. S.C.Dube
- d. Criticism

**Unit-III: Marxism**

- a. Approach of Study
- b. D.P.Mukharjee
- c. A.R. Desai
- d. Criticism

**Unit-IV: Subaltern Perspective**

- a. Approach of Study
- b. B.R. Ambedkar
- c. David Hardiman
- d. Criticism

**Unit-V: Civilization**

- a. Approach of study
- b. N.K.Bose
- c. Surjeet Sinha
- d. Criticism

**References:**

1. Das, V. 1982 Structure and Cognition aspects of Hindu caste and rituals Oxford, New Delhi.
2. Desouza, P.R. (ed) Contemporary India Transitions. Sage, New Delhi.
3. Dhanagare, D.N. 1993 Themes and Perspectives in Indian Sociology Rawat, Jaipur
4. Dube, S.C. 1967 The Indian village Routledge, London
5. 1973 Social Sciences in a changing society. Lucknow university press, Lucknow

6. Dumont L. 1970 Homo Hierarchicus: the caste system and its implications Vikas, New Delhi.
7. Hardiman, D 1987 The coming of the Devi: Advaiti Assertion in western India Oxford, New Delhi
8. Feeding the Bania: Peasants and usurers in western India. Oxford, New Delhi.
9. The legacy of G.S. Ghurur Popular, Mumbai
10. Mukharjee, D.P. 1958 Diversities PPH, New Delhi
11. Oommen, T.K. and Mukharjee, P.N. 1986 Indian Sociology: Reflection and Introspection popular, Mumbai.
12. Singh, Y. 1986 Indian Sociology: Social conditioning and Emerging concerns, Vistaar, New Delhi.
13. Srinivas, M.N. 1960 India's Villages Asia publishing House, Bombay.

**Paper No. XIV**

**INDUSTRY AND SOCIETY IN INDIA-I**

**Marks-80**

**Unit-I: Industrial Sociology and Classical Sociological Tradition**

- a. Classical Scientific Management
- b. Division of Labour
- c. Bureaucracy and Rationality
- d. Production Relations and Alienation

**Unit-II: Industrial Organizations**

- a. Formal and Informal Organizations, Structure and Function
- b. Line and Staff Organization
- c. Contemporary Organization Realities

**Unit-III: Problems through Industrialization process**

- a. Family Stratification
- b. Habitat and Settlement
- c. Environmental

**Unit-IV: Subjective Experience of Work**

- a. Work Ethics, Work Value, Work Attitude and Work Process
- b. Motivation to Work,
- c. Work Satisfaction, Incentives and Its Effects

**Unit-V: Technological Change and Automation**

- a. Technology and Social Structure in Industry
- b. Organizational Choice and Technological Change
- c. Resistance to Automation and Change



**References:**

1. Agrawal R.D. 1972 Dynamics of Indian labour relations in India (A Book regarding Mc-Graw Hill, Bombay)
2. Aziz Abdul 1984 Labour problems of developing economy Ashis Publishing house, New Delhi
3. Gilbert S.J. 1985 Fundamentals of Industrial Sociology Tata Mc-Graw hill Bombay
4. Karnik V.B. 1990 Indian trade Union A survey, Popular Prakashan- Bombay
5. Laxmana, C et al 1990 Workers Participation and Industrial democracy: Global perspectives: Ajanta publication, New Delhi.
6. Memoria, C.B. and Memoria, 1992 Dynamics of Indian Relations in India Himalaya publishing house: Mumbai
7. Miller, D.c. and Farm W.M., 1964 The Sociology of Industry George Allen and Orwin, London
8. Philip H and Mellissa T, 2001 Work Post Modernism and organization Sage, New Delhi
9. Ramaswamy E.A. 1977 The worker and His union, Allied New Delhi
10. 1978 Industrial Relations in India OUP, new Delhi
11. Thiwati, P.K. 1987 Social Structure of a Planned Town, Institute of Social Research and Applied Anthropology, Calcutta.
12. Watson K. Tony 1995 Sociology, work and industry Routledge and Kagan Paul, London.

**Paper No.XV**

**Marks-80**

**CRIMINOLOGY-I**

**Unit-I: Conceptual and Theoretical Approaches**

- a. Legal, and Sociological,;
- b. Crime and Deviance ,Causes, Prevention and Control
- c. Theories on Crime Causation: Sociological and Geographical

**Unit-II: Type of Criminals and Crime**

- a. Juvenile delinquency
- b. Women and Crime
- c. White collar crime

**Unit-III: Changing Profile of Crime and Criminals:**

- a. Corruption: Types, Causes, and Consequences.
- b. Cyber Crime: Causes, Prevention and Control
- c. Crime Against Women: Causes, Prevention and Control

**Unit-IV: Theories of Punishment**

- a. Retributive, Deterrent: Theories and Criticism
- b. Reformative Theory: Probation and Parole
- c. Open Prison- Its Success and Failure

**Unit-V: Terrorism**

- a. Concept of Terrorism and Its Characteristics
- b. Terrorism in India
- c. Social and Legal Measures for Its Prevention and Control

**References:**

1. Ahuja, R. 1969 Female offenders in India Meenakshi Prakashan, Meerut
2. Madan, G.R. 1985 Indian social problems-I Allied Publishers, New Delhi
3. Mahapatra, S. 2002 Rays of Hope: Forum for fact finding documentation and Advocacy Raipur.
4. Mishra, R and Mohanty, S. 1992 Police and Social change in India Ashish publishing House, New Delhi.
5. National Crime records Bureau 2000 Crime in India, New Delhi.
6. National human rights commission 2000-2001 Annual Report Sardar Patel Bhawan. New Delhi.
7. Reid, Suctitus 1976 Crime and Criminology, Illinois: Deyen Press
8. Singh, S. and Srivastava, S.P. (ed) 2001 Gender equity through women's empowerment. Bharat book center, Lucknow.
9. Sirohi, J.P.S. 1992 Criminology and Criminal Administration Allahabad Law agency, Allahabad.
10. Vadackumchery, J. 1996 The police and Delinquency in India. APH Publishing corporation, New Delhi.

Paper No. XVI

**FOURTH SEMESTER**

Marks-80

**MODERN SOCIOLOGICAL THEORIES**

**Unit-I: Symbolic Interactionism**

- a. Origin and Basic Postulates
- b. Contributions of G.H. Mead
- c. Contribution of H. Blumer
- d. Criticism

**Unit-II: Phenomenology**

- a. Origin, Basic Postulates of Phenomenology
- b. Contributions of Schutz
- c. Contributions of Berger
- d. Criticism

**Unit-III: Ethnomethodology,**

- a. Origin Basic postulates of Ethnomethodology
- b. Contribution of Garfinkel
- c. Contribution of Goffman
- d. Criticism

**Unit-IV: Critical Theory**

- a. Origin and Development
- b. Contributions of Adorno
- c. Contributions of Habermas
- d. Criticism

**Unit-V: Post Modernism**

- a. Origin and Development
- b. Contributions of Foucault
- c. Contributions of Derrida
- d. Criticism

**References:**

1. Abraham, M.F. 2001 Modern Sociological Theory: An introduction Oxford, New Delhi
2. Adams, B.N. and Sydie, R.A., 2001 Sociological Theory, Vistaar, New Delhi
3. Alexander, J.C. 1987 Twenty lecturers: Sociological theories since world war-II Columbia Univ. Press New York
4. Apadurai, A. 1996 Modernity at large: Cultural Dimensions of Globalisation University of Minnesota Press, Minneapolis
5. Bottomore, T. 1984 The Frankfurt School, Tavistock, London

6. Bourdieu, P., 1995 Sociology in Question, Sage, London.
7. Coser, L.A. 2001 Masters of Sociological thought Rawat, Jaipur.
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9. Crab, I 1992 Modern Social Theory: From parsons to habermas Harvester, London.
10. Giddens, A. 1983 Central Problems in social theory, action, structure and contradictions in social analysis Macmillan; London.
11. Capitalism and Modern Social Theory, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
12. Kumar, K. 1997 From Post-Industrial to post- modern Society, Black Well Publishers: Oxford, UK.
13. Lash, S. 1996 Sociology of Post Modernism Routledge and Kegan Paul, London.
14. Podogorecki, A and Los, M. Multi Dimensional Sociology Routledge and Kegan Paul, London.
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17. Turner, J.H. 2001 The structure of sociological theory Rawat, Jaipur
18. Zeitlin, I.M. 1998 Rethinking Sociology. A critique of contemporary Theory. Rawat, Jaipur.

Paper No. XVII

**COMPARATIVE SOCIOLOGY**

Marks-80

**Unit-I: Historical and Social Context of Emergence of Sociology in the West**

- a. Emergence of growth of Sociology in West
- b. Eurocentric Moorings western Sociological Tradition
- c. Americanization of Sociology

**Unit-II: Central Themes in Comparative sociology**

- a. Modernity and Development
- b. Diversity and multy Culturalism
- c. Environment
- d. Globalization

**Unit-III: Theoretical Concerns in Comparative sociology**

- a. Problems of theoring in sociology
- b. Theoretical and Methodological approaches in sociology
- c. Policy issues: Formulation and Evalution



**Unit IV: Current Debates**

- Contextualization
- Indianization
- Use of Native Categories
- Criticism

**Unit-V: Debate on "For Sociology of India"**

- Sociology of India
- Sociology in India
- Sociology For India
- Criticism

**References:**

- Anderski, S. 1961: Elements of Comparative Sociology( London Widetfeld and Nicolson) Essays in Comparative Sociology( New Delhi: Oxford University Press)
- Betelle, Andre 1987: Society and Policies in India: Essays in Comparative Sociology( New Delhi: Oxford University Press)
- Betelle, Andre 1992: The Politics of Truth : essays in Critical Anthropology, New Delhi: South Asian Publishers)
- Berremen, G.D. 1981: Modernization and Development: The search for alternative paradigm ( New Delhi: Vistar) Social Sciences in a changin society. Lucknow university press, Lucknow
- Dube, S. C. 1973: Nemesis-Cultural Perspectives on modernization (Bombay, Ramkrishna Publication)
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- Ferreira, J.V. and A.R. Globalization and the third world ( London: Routledge)
- Mornineds: 1983: Rethinking: Development: In search of Human Alternatives (Delhi: Alanta. Social Science Encyclopaedia, (London: Routledge)
- Genov, Nikolai, 1989: International Hand book of Contemporary Developments of Sociology ( London : Mansell)
- Kiely R and Phil Matfleeet, eds. 1998: Indian Sociology: Reflection and Introspection popular, Mumbai: Rethinking Multiculturalism: Cultural Diversity and Political Theory( London: Macmillan)
- Kuper A 1996: Rethinking Cultural Identity and Development ( New Delhi: Interface of Cultural Identity and Development ( New Delhi: Indira Gandhi National Centre of the Arts)
- MohanR.P and A.S. ( New Delhi: Oxford University Press)
- Wilke, eds. 1994: World Commission on environment and Development, 1987: Development, 1987:

- Wallerstein, Immanuel Modern World System ( New York: Oxford University Press) 1974:

**Paper No. XVIII**

**INDUSTRY AND SOCIETY IN INDIA-II**

Marks-80

**Unit-I: Industrial Relation**

- Importance of Human Relations at work
- Conflict: Causes and Types, Resolution of Conflict
- Conciliation and Collective Bargaining
- Workers Participation in Management

**Unit-II: Trade Union and Industrialization**

- History of Trade Unionism in India
- Objectives and Functions
- ILO and Trade Unions in India
- Trade Unionism in Globalization

**Unit-III: Industry and Society**

- Impact of Industry on Family
- Impact of Industry on Stratification
- Industrialization and Migration
- Industrialization and Religion

**Unit-IV: Industrialization in Third world Countries in the Era of Globalization**

- FDI and Third World
- International Agencies: World Bank and Third world countries
- Status of Industries in Third World Countries
- Contemporary Issues

**Unit-V: Contemporary Issues**

- Industrialization and Women Labour
- Industrialization and Child Labour
- Industrialization and Environment
- Problem of Industrialization in Developing Countries

**References:**

- Agrawal R.D. 1972 Dynamics of Indian labour relations in India (A Book regarding Mc-Graw Hill, Bombay)
- Aziz Abdul 1984 Labour problems of developing economy Ashis Publishing house, New Delhi
- Gilbert S.J. 1985 Fundamentals of Industrial Sociology Tata Mc-Graw hill Bombay
- Karnik V.B. 1990 Indian trade Union A survey, Popular Prakashan- Bombay
- Laxmana, C et al 1990 Workers Participation and industrial democracy: Global perspectives: Alanta publication, New Delhi.
- Memoria, C.B. and Memoria, 1992 Dynamics of Indian Relations in India Himalaya publishing house: Mumbai

7. Miller, D.C. and Farm W.M., 1964 The Sociology of Industry George Allen and Orwin, London
8. Philip H and Melissa T, 2001 Work Post Modernism and organization Sage, New Delhi
9. Ramaswamy E.A., 1977 The worker and His union, Allied New Delhi
10. \_\_\_\_\_ 1978 Industrial Relations in India OUP, new Delhi
11. Thwait, P.K., 1987 Social Structure of a Planned Town, Institute of Social Research and Applied Anthropology, Calcutta.
12. Watson K. Tony 1995 Sociology, work, and industry Routledge and Kagan Paul, London.

**Paper No.-XIX**

**CRIMINOLOGY-II**

**Marks-80**

**Unit-I: Roots of Correction to prevent Crime**

- a. Socialization
- b. Family values
- c. Role of education

**Unit-II: Correction and It's Forms**

- a. Meaning and Significance of Correction; Prison Based and Community Based
- b. Correctional Programmes in Prison; History of Prison Reforms in India
- c. After Care and Rehabilitation Programme.

**Unit-III: Problem of Correctional Administration**

- a. Overcrowding; Lack of Inter Agency Co-Ordination among Police Prosecution, Judiciary and Prison
- b. Prison Offences
- c. Problem of Criminal Justice Administration

**Unit-IV: Victimological Perspective**

- a. Victim's Responsibility in Crime
- b. Violation of Prisoner's Human Rights
- c. Problems of Women Offenders.

**Unit-V: Community Policing**

- a. Concept and Objectives
- b. Types
- c. Significance

**References:**

1. Ahuja, R., 1981 The Prison System Sanitya Bhawan, Agra
2. \_\_\_\_\_, 1997 Contemporary Social problems in India Rawat, Jaipur.
3. Advani, NH, 1978 Perspectives on Adult Crime and correction. Abhinav Publication, New Delhi.
4. Bedi, K., 1998 It is always possible sterling, New Delhi.

5. Devasia, L and Devasia, V.V. (ed), 1989 Female criminals and Female Victims: An Indian Perspective Dattsons, Nagpur.
6. Goswami, B.K., 1983 Criminology and Penology Allahabad
7. Mohanty, S, 1990 Crime and Criminals in India Ashish Pub. House New Delhi.
8. Reid, S., 1976 Crime and Criminology Deydan press, Illinayse
9. Shankardas, R.D., 2000 Punishment and the Prison: India and International perspective, Sage, New Delhi.
10. Sutherland, E.H. and Donald, R.C., 1968 Principles of Criminology The Times of India Press, Bombay.
11. William, H.E., 1990 The correction Profession Sage, New Delhi.

**Paper No.-XX**

**PROJECT REPORT**

**Marks-100**

**On Rural and Urban Problems**

Scheme of Evaluation- 50% by Internal Examiner and rest 50% by Viva-Voce Examination evaluated both by the Internal and External Examiner.

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## SYLLABUS OF ANNUAL EXAM

### M.A. PREVIOUS (Code-021)

#### SOCIOLOGY

#### प्रारंभिक समाजशास्त्र में विनियमित पाठ प्रश्न-पत्र होंगे

क्रमांक	प्रश्न-पत्र	प्रश्न-पत्र का नाम	कोड	पूर्णांक
1.	Paper - I	Classical Sociological Tradition	(0323)	100
2.	Paper - II	Methodology of Social Research	(0324)	100
3.	Paper - III	Sociology of Change and Development	(0325)	100
4.	Paper - IV	Rural Society in India	(0326)	100
5.	Paper - V	Urban Society in India	(0327)	100

#### PAPER - I

#### CLASSICAL SOCIOLOGICAL TRADITION

(Paper Code - 0323)

**UNIT-1** Historical Socio- Economical background of the emergence of Sociology.

Traditional feudal economy and social structure.

Impact of Industrial revolution and of new mode of production on society and economy.

The emergence of capitalistic mode of production nature and features of capitalism.

August Comte positivism, Law of three stages, Hierarchy of Science.

**UNIT-2** Karl Marx;

Marxian Dialectical materialism as a philosophical perspective of change and its laws

Materialistic interpretation of history; As a perspective of explaining transformation of human society through different stages.

Mode of Production and social structure.

Basic structure and super structure.

Concept of surplus value and exploitation.

Emergence of classes and class conflict.

Proletariat revolution and future of capitalism classless society.

Alienation in the capitalist society- Factors responsible for alienation and its social implications.

Views on political power. The state in relation to social classes.

Future of the state after proletarian revolution.

Marx and sociology of Knowledge.

**UNIT-3** Emile Durkheim ;

Intellectual background. His preoccupation with the order and disintegration of society. Social disintegration as a legacy of industrial revolution. Increasing division

of labour in the capitalist.

Mechanical and organic solidarities. Explanation of increasing division of labour.

Pathological forms of division of labour.

Theory of suicide; Review of earlier theories of suicide, Suicide rate.

Types of suicide. Problem of integration of the individual with society.

Theory of religion; Earlier theories of the emergence and role of religion, structure of religion, sacred and profane, a source of sacredness of the sacred things as symbols of ultimate values. Society as a supreme God. Religious rituals-their types. Social role of religious beliefs and rituals.

Contribution to the methodology of sociology- Sociology as a science. Concept of social facts.

**UNIT-4**

Max Weber:- Intellectual background. Theory of social action. Types of social action. Views on the role of ideas and values in social change with reference to the relationship between protestant ethic and emergence of capitalism.

Theory of Authority. Authority and power. Types of authority. Theory of Bureaucracy. Capitalism and growing rationalism and emergence of modern bureaucracy.

Relationship between political leaders and bureaucracy.

Contribution to the methodology of social science: Concepts of Verstehen and ideal type.

**UNIT-5**

Vilfredo Pareto

Intellectual background

Contribution to the methodology - his logico-experimental method.

Classification of logical and non-logical actions.

Explanation of non-logical actions in terms of his theory of Residues and Derivatives. Classification of Residues and Derivatives.

Theory of social change, Elites and masses. Types of elites, their classification, Circulation of Elites.

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED :**

1. Parsons, Talcott : The structure of social action Vol. I & II, Mcgraw Hill, New York, 1937-1949.
2. Nisbet : The Sociological Tradition, Heinemann Educational Book Ltd, London, 1966.
3. Zeitlin, Irvin : Ideology and the Development Sociological theory, Prentice Hall, 1981.
4. Dahrendorf, Ralph : Class and class conflict in an Industrial Society, Stanford University Press 1959.
5. Bendix, Finehard : Max Weber : An Intellectual portrait, Double Day, 1960.
6. Popper, Karl : Open Society and its Enemies, Routledge, London, 1945.
7. Aron, Raymond : Main Currents in Sociological Thought, Vol. I & II, Penguin, 1965-1967.
8. Coser, L.A.: Masters of Sociological thought, Harcourt Brace, New York 1977.
9. Giddens, Anthony : Capitalism and Modern Social theory - An Analysis of writings of marx, Durkheim and Weber, Cambridge University Press, 1997.
10. Hughes John A.: Martin Peter, J. and Sharrock, W.W. : Understanding Classical Sociology- Marx Weber and Durkheim, Sage Publication, London, 1995.

**PAPER-II**  
**METHODOLOGY OF SOCIAL RESEARCH**  
(Paper Code - 0324)

- UNIT-1**  
Philosophy of social science; Enlightenment, reason and science, Cartesian philosophy, structure of scientific revolution (Kuhn). Positivism and its critique; contribution of Comte, Durkheim and popper positivism, Critique of positivism; Feyerband and Giddens
- UNIT-2**  
Logic of Inquiry in social science research  
Inductive and Deductive  
Theory building Scientific method in social research  
Objectivity/value neutrality. Hypothesis
- UNIT-3**  
Quantitative methods and survey research;  
Survey techniques. Limitations of survey. Operationalization and research design. Sampling design. Questionnaire Construction, Interview schedule.  
Measurement and scaling; Reliability and Validity.
- UNIT-4**  
Qualitative Research Techniques.  
Techniques and methods of qualitative research.  
Participant observation ethnography, interview Guide.  
Case study method. Content analysis. Oral history, narratives.  
Life history, genealogy.  
Encounters and experiences in field work.  
Data processing.  
Reliability and validity in qualitative research.
- UNIT-5**  
Statistics in Social Research;  
Measures of central tendency; Mean, Median, Mode.  
Measures of Dispersion; Standard Deviation.  
Correlational Analysis; Tests of Significance and covariance.  
Social Research, Action Research, Participatory Research.  
Ethical issues in Social Research.
- BOOKS RECOMMENDED :**
1. Barnes, John A. : Who Should know what ? Social Science, Privacy and Ethics, Harmondsworth : Penguin, 1979.
  2. Bose, Pradip Kumar, : Research Methodology. ICSSR, New Delhi, 1995.
  3. Bryman, Alan : Quality and Quantity in Social Research, Unwin Hyman, London, 1988.
  4. D.A. De vaus : Surveys in Social Research, George Reien and Unwin, London, 1986.
  5. Irvine, J., I. Miles and J. Erveans (Eds.), Demystifying Social Statistics, Pluto Press, London, 1979.
  6. Madge, John : The Origins of Scientific Sociology, Tavistock, London, 1970.
  7. Marsh, Catherine : Exploring Data, Polity Press, Cambridge, 1988.
  8. Punch, Keith : Introduction to Sociol Research, Sage Publication, London, 1986.
  9. Srinivas, M.N. and A.M. Shah : Field Worker and the Field, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1979.

10. Betelle A. and T.N. Madan : Encounter and Experience : Personal Accounts of Field work, Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 1975.
11. Kuhn, T.S., The Structure of Scientific Revolutions, The University of Chicago Press, London, 1970.
12. Mukherjee, P.N. (ed.) : Methodology in Social Research ; Dilemmas and Perspectives, Sage, New Delhi, 2000.
13. Popper, K. : The Logic of Scientific Discovery , Routledge, London, 1999.
14. Shipman, Martin : The Limitations of Social Research, Longman, London, 1988.
15. Sjoberg, Gideon and Roger Nett : Methodology for social research, Rawat, Jaipur, 1997.
16. Smelser, Neil J. : Comparative Methods in Social Science.

**PAPER-III**  
**SOCIOLOGY OF CHANGE AND DEVELOPMENT**  
(Paper Code - 0325)

- UNIT-1**  
Meaning and forms of social change; Evolution, Progress, transformations  
Theories of social change; Linear, Cyclical
- UNIT-2**  
Factors of social change ; Demographic economic, religious, infotech and media.  
Social Change in contemporary India; Trends of change, processes of change  
Sanskritization, Westernization, Modernization, Secularization.  
Changing Conceptions of Development; Economic growth, human development, social development; Sustainable development, the question of sustainability.
- UNIT-3**  
Theories of Development and underdevelopment; modernization theories, centre-peripheri, world systems, unequal exchange.  
Paths and Agencies of Development; Capitalist, socialist, mixed economy, Gandhian, state, market, non- governmental organizations.
- UNIT-4**  
Social Structure and Development; structure as a facilitator/ inhibitor, development and socio-economic disparities, gender and development.  
Culture and development; Culture as an aid, development and displacement of tradition.
- UNIT-5**  
Indian Experience of development; sociological appraisal of Five-Year plans, social consequences of economic reforms, socio- cultural repercussions of globalization, social implications of info-tech revolution.  
Formulating social policies and programmers; policy & project planning, implementations.
- BOOKS RECOMMENDED :**
1. Abraham, M.F. : Modern Sociological Theory : An Introduction, OUP, New Delhi, 1990.
  2. Agarwal B. : A Field of One's Own : Gender and Land Rights in South Asia, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1994.
  3. Appadurai, Arjun : Modernity at Large : Cultural Disemensions of Globalization. OUP, New Delhi, 1997.
  4. Dereze, Jean and Amartya Sen : India : Economic Development and Social Opportunity, OUP, New Delhi, 1996.



5. Desai, A.R. : *India's Path of Development : A Marxist Approach*, Popular Prakashan Bombay, 1985.
6. Giddens, Anthony : *Introduction to Sociology* 11nd Ed., W.W. Norton & Co. New York, 1996.
7. Harrison D. : *The Sociology of Modernization and Development*, Sage, New Delhi, 1989.
8. Haq, Mahub ul : *Reflections on Human Development*, OUP, New Delhi, 1991.
9. Moore, Wilbert and Robert Cook : *Social Change*, Prentice Hall, New Delhi, 1967.
10. Sharma S.L. : *Development Socio-Cultural Dimensions*, Rawat, Jaipur, 1986.
11. Srinivas, M.N. : *Social Change in Modern India*, University of Berkeley, 1966.
12. Amin, Samir : *Unequal Development* OUP, New Delhi, 1979.
13. Giddens, Anthony : *The Consequences of modernity*, Polity Press, Combridge, 1990.
14. Kiely, Ray and Phil Marfleet (eds) : *Globalization and the third World*, Routledge, London, 1998.
15. UNDP : *Human Development Report*, Oxford University Press, New York, 1997.
16. UNDP : *Sustainable Development*, OUP, New York.
17. Wallerstein Immanuel : *The Modern World System*, OUP, New York, 1974.
18. World Bank : *World Development Report*, New York, 1995.

**PAPER - IV**  
**RURAL SOCIETY IN INDIA**  
**(Paper Code - 0326)**

- UNIT-1** Rural society in India as agrarian and peasant social structure.  
Basic characteristics of peasant and agrarian society.
- UNIT-2** Family, caste, religions, habit and settlement, in rural society in India.  
Debates of mode of production and agrarian relation-tenancy lands and labour.
- UNIT-3** Agrarian legislation and rural social structure.  
Rural poverty, emigration, landless labour.
- UNIT-4** Planned change for rural society.  
Panchayati Raj Role of women in panchayati Raj. Rural development strategies (I R D P). Integrated Rural Development Programme.
- UNIT-5** Major agrarian movements in India-a critical analysis.  
Globalisation and its impact on agriculture.  
Water and agriculture: Irrigation management practices.
- BOOKS RECOMMENDED :**
1. Berch, Berterogue Ed : *Class State and Development in India*, sage, New Delhi, 1992.
  2. Desai A.R. : *Rural Sociology in India*, Popular Prakashan, Bombay, 1977.
  3. Mencher J.P. : *Social Anthropology of Peasantry Part - III*, OUP, 1983.
  4. P. Radhakrishnan, : *Peasant Struggles : Land Reforms and Social Change in malabar 1836-1982*, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 1989.
  5. Thorne, Daniel and Thorne Alice : *Land and Labour in India*, Asia Publications Bombay, 1962.
  6. Andre Beville : *Six Essays in Comparative Sociology*, OUP New Delhi, 1974.

7. Dharagare D.N. : *Peasant Movements in India*, OUP New Delhi, 1988.
8. Ashish Nandy : *Ambiguous Journey to the City*, New Delhi, OUP, 1999.

**PAPER - V**  
**URBAN SOCIETY IN INDIA**  
**(Paper Code - 0327)**

- UNIT-I** Classical sociological traditions as urban and city dimensions, Emile Durkheim, Karl Marx, Max Weber and Tonnies.  
Urban community and spatial dimensions: Park, Burgers and Mc Kenzie.  
George Simmel : *Metropolis*, Louis - Wirth *Urbanism and Redfield Rural-Urban continuum as cultural form.*
- UNIT-II** Urban sociology in India : Emerging trends in urbanisation, Factors of urbanisation, sociological dimensions of urbanisation, Social consequences of urbanisation.
- UNIT-III** Classification of urban centres, cities and towns, City industrial urban-base, its growth and special features, Industry centered developments.
- UNIT-IV** Changing occupational structure, and its impact on social stratification - class, caste Gender, family Indian city and its growth, migration, problems of housing, slum development, urban environmental problems, urban poverty.
- UNIT-V** Urban planning and problems of urban management of India. Urban institutions, Factors affecting planning, regional planning and the links between social and spatial theory.
- BOOKS RECOMMENDED :**
1. Quinn J.A., *Urban Sociology*, S Chand & Co., New Delhi 1955.
  2. Pickwance C.G. (ed), *Urban Sociology : Critical Essays*, Methuen 1976.
  3. Saunders peter, *Social Theory and Urban Question*, Huthchinson 1981.
  4. Bose Ashish, *Studies in India urbanisation 1901-1971*, Tata McGraw Hill 1978.
  5. Abrahamson M., *Urban Sociology*, Englewood, Prentice Hall 1976.
  6. Ronnan, Paddison, *Handbook of Urban Studies*, Sage : India 2001.
  7. Bharadwaj, R.K. : *Urban Development in India*, National Publishing House 1974.
  8. Gold, Harry, : *Sociology of Urban life*, Prentice Hall, Englewood Cliff 1982.
  9. Colling Worth, J.b. : *Problems of Urban Society VOL. 2* George and Unwin Ltd 1972.
  10. Alfred de Souza. *The Indian City : Poverty, ecology and urban development* Manohar, Delhi 1979.
  11. Desai A.R. and Pillai S.D. (ed) *Slums and Urbanisation*, Popular Prakashan, Bombay 1970.
  12. Castells M. : *The Urban Question*, Edward Arnold, London 1977.
  13. Ramchandran R. : *Urbanisation and Urban Systems in India*, OUP, Delhi 1991.
  14. Elin Nan Post *Modern Urbanism*, Oxford UK 1996.
  15. Edward W. Soja, *Post Metropolis : Critical Studies of cities and regions*, Oxford Blakwell 2000.
  16. Fawa F. Sylvia, : *New Urbanism in World Perspectives - a Reader*, T. Y. Cowell, New York 1968.

एम.ए. अतिम समाजशास्त्र

एम.ए. अतिम समाजशास्त्र में निम्नलिखित पांच प्रश्न-पत्र होंगे

क्रमांक	प्रश्न-पत्र	प्रश्न-पत्र का नाम	कोड	पूर्णांक
1.	Paper I	Theoretical Perspectives in sociology	(0329)	100
2.	Paper II	Perspectives on Indian Society	(0330)	100
3.	Paper III	Industry and Society in India	(0332)	100
4.	Paper IV	Criminology	(0333)	100
5.	Paper V	Political Sociology.	(0334)	100

PAPER - I

THEORETICAL PERSPECTIVES IN SOCIOLOGY

(Paper Code - Code-0329)

UNIT-I

**Introduction**  
Nature of sociological theory- Levels of theorisation in sociology- Relationship between theory and research.

**Structural-Functionalism**

The idea of social structure : A.R. Radcliffe-Brown- The problems of role analysis S.F. Nadel- Functional dimensions of social system : T. Parsons - Codification, critique and reformulation of functional analysis : R.K. Merton - Neofunctionalism : J. Alexander.

UNIT-II

**Conflict Theory**  
Marx critique and dialectics of conflict : R. Dahrendorf - Functional analysis of conflict L. Coser- Conflict and social change : R. Collins

UNIT-III

**Neo Marxism :**  
Structuralism Marxism : L. Althusser : Action Theory, Pareto, Max Weber and Parsons.

UNIT-IV

**Interactionist perspective**  
Symbolic Interactionism : G.H. Mead and H. Blumer - Phenomenological Sociology : A. Schutz - Social construction of reality : P. Berger and T.G. Luckmann, Ethnomethodology : H. Garfinkel

UNIT-V

**Recent trends in sociological theorizing**  
Structuration : Anthony Giddens - Habitus and field : Bourdieu - Postmodernism- Foucault and Botliard.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED :

- Alexander, Jeffrey C., Twenty lectures : Sociological theory since world war II, New York, Columbia University Press 1987.
- Bottmore, Tom. : The Frankfurt school, Chester, Sussex : Ellis Horwood and London : Tavistock Publications 1984.
- Craib, Ian. : Modern social theory : From Parsons to Haberman (2nd edition), London : Harvester Press 1992.
- Collins, Randall, (Indian edition) : Sociological theory, Jaipur and New Delhi, Rawat 1997.

- Giddens, Anthony. : Central problems in social theory : Action, structure and contradiction in social analysis, London, Macmillan 1983.
- Kuper, Adam. : Anthropologists and anthropology : The British school, 1922-72 Harmondsworth, Middlesex : Penguin Books 1975.
- Kuper, Adam and Jessica Kuper (eds.) (2nd edition) : The social science encyclopaedia, London and New York : Routledge 1996
- Ritzer, George. (3rd edition) : Sociological theory, New York : Mc Graw-Hill 1992.
- Sturrock, John (ed.) : Structuralism and sinc : From Levi Strauss to Derrida. Oxford : Oxford University Press 1979.
- Turner, Jonathan H. (4th edition) : The Structure of sociological theory, Jaipur and New Delhi : Rawat 1995.
- Zeitlin, Irving M. (Indian edition) : Rethinking sociology : A critique of contemporary theory, Jaipur and New Delhi : Rawat 1988.

PAPER - II

PERSPECTIVES ON INDIAN SOCIETY

(Paper Code - 0330)

THEORETICAL PERSPECTIVES

UNIT-I

Indological/Textual (G.S. Ghure)  
Conceptualizing Indian Society in terms of certain distinctive characteristics and configuration Dharma, Varma, Ashrama, Karma, Rhen and Purushartha.

UNIT-II

Synthesis of Textual and Field views (Rawati Karve, K.M. Kapadia)  
Linkage and Network building reasons group and community family, marriage, kinship system and Indian social organization.

UNIT-III

Structural functionalism (M.N. Srinivas, S.C. Dube)  
The village as a nucleus of Indian Society, Social Hierarchy, Caste System, Caste and Class in Contemporary India.

UNIT-IV

Civilizational View (N.K. Bose)  
The seal of magnitude of culture: religions, Institutionals and Linguistic, Diversity in India. Tradition and modernity as a continuity between past and present institutions.

UNIT-V

Subalter perspectives (B.R. Ambedkar)  
Elites, Backward classes, Minorities and Tribes, Problems of Scheduled caste and scheduled tribe, Indian society and Legislation, Casteism, Untouchability communalism, Regionalism and National Integration.

ESSENTIAL READINGS :

- DeSouza, P.R. ed. Contemporary India - Transitions (New Delhi : Sage) 2000.
- Dhantagare, D.N. : Themes and Perspectives in India Sociology (Jaipur Rawat) 1993.
- Dube, S.C. : Social Sciences in a Changing Society (Lucknow University Press) 1973.
- Dube, S.C. : The Indian Village (London : Routledge, 1955) 1967.
- Durnont, Louis : Homo Hierarchicus : The Caste System and its Implications (New Delhi: Vikas) 1970.
- Karve, Rawati : Hindu Society : An Interpretation (Poona : Deccan College) 1961.



7. Momin, A.R. : The Lagacy of G.S. Ghurye : A Centennial estschrift Popular Prakashan, Bombay) 1996.
8. Mukherjee : D.P. : Divesties People's Publishing House, Delhi 1958.
9. Ommeren, T.K. and P.M. Mukherjee, eds. : Indian Sociology : Reflections and Introspections, Popular Prakashan, Bombay 1986.
10. Singh, K.S. : The People of India : An Introduction, Seagull books, Calcutta 1992.
11. Singh, Y. : Indian Sociology : Social Conditioning and Emerging Concerns, Delhi Vistaar 1986.
12. Singh, Y. : Modernisation of Indian Tradition, Delhi, Thomson Press 1973.
13. Srinivas, M.N. : India's Villages Asia Publishing House, Bombay 1960.
14. Tylor, Stephen : India : An Anthropological Perspective.
15. Hardiman, David : Feeding the Baria : Peasants and Usurers, in Western India Oxford University Press 1996.
16. Hardiman, David : The coming of the Devi : Adivasi Assertion in Western India, Oxford University Press 1987.
17. Lannoy, Richard : The Speaking Tree, A Study of Indian Culture and Society, London, Oxford University Press 1971.
18. Marriott, McKim : Indian through Hindu Categories Sage, Delhi 1990.
19. Mohan, McKim : India through Hindu Categories Sage, Delhi 1990.
20. Mohan, R.P. and A.S. Wilke, eds. : International Handbook of Contemporary Developments in Sociology London, Mansell 1994.
21. Singer, Milton and Bernard Cohn, eds. : Structure and Change in Indian Society, Chicago : Aldine Publishing Company 1968.
22. Singer, Milton : When A Great Tradition Modernizes, Delhi, Vikas 1972.

#### PAPER-III

### INDUSTRY AND SOCIETY IN INDIA

(Paper Code - 0332)

#### COURSE OUTLINE :

- UNIT-I** Classical sociological tradition on industrial dimensions of society, Division of labour, Anomie, Bureaucracy, rationality, production relations surplus value and alienation. E. Durkheim KMarx and M Weber
- UNIT-II** Family, religion, stratification, habit, settlement and environmental problems through industrialisation process.
- UNIT-III** Work, work process, technology and labour, work culture work ethics and human relation work.  
The concept of organisation (formal and informal organisation) its structure and functions, personnel management scope and function.
- UNIT-IV** Industrial relations, conflicts, causes and types Resolution of conflict, conciliation, collective bargaining.  
Trade union, their growth, functions and their role in industrial organisation.

- UNIT-V** Participatory management - varieties of such management, Industrial community labour migration, Women and child labour, family, Industrial city, social and environmental issues.

#### BOOK RECOMMENDED :

1. Zetlin Irwing. : Ideology and the development of Sociological theory VOL 1 & VOL 2. Basic Books, New York 1969.
2. Watson, K Tony. : Sociology work and industry, Routledge Kegan, Paul 1995.
3. Ramaswamy E.A. : Industry and Labour OUP 1988.
4. Ramaswamy E.A. : Industrial relations in India, New Delhi 1978.
5. Karnik V B : Indian trade union, A survey, Popular Prakashan, Mumbai 1970.
6. Marmora C B and Marmora : Dynamics of Industrial Relation in India, Himalay Publishing House, Mumbai 1992.
7. Ramaswamy E.A. : The worker and his Union, Allied, New Delhi 1977.
8. Ramaswamy E.A. : The worker and Trade Union Allied, New Delhi 1977.
9. Agarwal R.D. : Dynamics of Labour Relations in India, A book readings, Tata Mc Graw Hill 1972.
10. Laxmanna, C et all : Workers Participation and industrial democracy, Global perspective Ajantha Publications 1990.
11. Philip Hancock, Melissa Taylor : Work Post Modernism and Organisation Sage India 2001.
12. Aziz Abdul : Labour problems or developing Economy Ashish publishing house 1984.
13. Miller and Form : Industrial Sociology, Harper and Row, New York 1964.
14. Parker S.R Brown K Chiald and Smith, M.A. : The Sociology of Industry, George Allen and Uwin Ltd. London 1964.
15. Gilbert S.J. : Fundamentals of Industrial Sociology Tata Mc Graw Hill Publishing co. Ltd. New Delhi 1985.

#### CRIMINOLOGY-IV

(Paper Code - 0333)

- UNIT-I** Conceptual Approaches to Crime : legal, behavioral and sociological ; deviance, crime and delinquency ; types of crime - economic, violent, white-collar.
- UNIT-II** Perspectives on Crime Causation : classical, positivist, psychological, sociological, marxian, geographical ; recent theoretical advances - the criminal personality, labelling theory
- UNIT-III** Changing Profile of Crime and Criminals : organized crimes, crimes against women and children, cyber crimes, corruption, changing socio-economic profile of criminals in contemporary India.  
Theories of punishment : retributive, deterrent, reformative, futility and cost of punishment
- UNIT-IV** Correction and its Forms : meaning and significance of correction ; forms of correction-prison-based, community-based  
Correctional Programmes in prisons : history of prison reforms in India, national policy on prisons : scientific classification of prisoners ; modernization of prison

#### UNIT-V

industry and involvement of private sector ; correctional programmes - educational, vocational, psychiatric, meditation, recreation, etc. New Delhi Model of Correction Problems of Correctional Administration : antiquated jail manual and prison act. overcrowding, custodial mindset : lack of inter-agency coordination among police, prosecution, judiciary and prison ; human rights and prison management, limitations and prospects of correction . Alternatives to Imprisonment : probation, parole, open prisons, after-care and rehabilitation

#### BOOKS RECOMMENDED :

1. Bedi, Kiran It is Always Possible. New Delhi : Sterling Publications Pvt. Ltd. 1998.
2. Gill, S.S. : The Pathology of Corruption. New Delhi : Harper Collins Publishers (India) 1998.
3. Goel, Rakesh M. and Manohar S. Power, Computer Crime : Concept, Control and Prevention. Bombay : Sysman Computers Pvt. Ltd. 1994.
4. Lilly, J. Robert, Francis T. Wallen and Richard Ball A. Criminological Theory, Context and Consequences. New Delhi : Sage Publications 1995.
5. Makkar, S.P. Singh and Paul C. Friday, Global perspectives in Criminology, Jalandhar : ABC Publications 1993
6. Ministry of Home Affairs, Crime in India. New Delhi : Government of India 1998.
7. Reid Suetius, Crime and Criminology, Ikkhaysse : Deydan Press 1976.
8. Shankardas, Rani Dhavan, Punishment and the Prison : India and International Perspective. New Delhi : Sage Publications 2000.
9. Sutherland, Edwin H. and Konrad R. Cressey, Principles of Criminology. Bombay : The Times of India Press 1968.
10. Walkete, Sandra. Understanding Criminology. Philadelphia : Open University Press 1998.
11. Williamsan, harald E. Criminological Theory. New Jersey : Prentice-Hall 1990.
12. Williamsan, Harald E. The Correction profession, New Delhi : Sage Publications 1990.
13. Bequai, August. Computer Crime. Toronto : Lesington Books 1978.
14. Buckland, John. Combating Computer Crime : Prevention, Detection and Investigation, New Delhi : McGraw Hill 1992.
15. Drapkin, Ismail and Viano, Emilio. Victimology : A New Focus. London, Lesington press 1975.
16. Hallman, Taryl A. The Economics of Crime. New York : St. Martin's Press 1950.
17. Inciarti James A. and Pottieger Anne E. 1978. Violent Crime : Historical and Contemporary Issues. London : Sage Publications.
18. Ministry of Home Affairs. Report of the All India Committee on Jail Reforms. 1980-83. New Delhi : Government of India.
19. Pace, Denay F. Concept of Vice, Narcotics and Organised Crime. London Prentice - Hall 1991.
20. Reid, Jorathan. Economic Crime. London, Kegan Paul 1995.
21. Ryan, Prick J and George Rush. Understanding Organized Crime in Global Perspective. London : Sage Publications 1997.
22. Weisburd, Dand and Kip Schlegel. White Collar Crime - Reconsidered. Boston Northeastern University Press 1990.

#### PAPER -V

#### POLITICAL SOCIOLOGY

(Paper Code - 0334)

#### UNIT-I

Definition and subject matter of Political Sociology, distinctive approach of Political Sociology, Interrelationship between political system and society. Democratic and totalitarian systems : socio-economic conditions conducive for their emergence and stability.

#### UNIT-II

Political Culture : meaning and significance, political socialization-meaning, significance and agencies.

Elite theories of distribution of power in society (with reference to Mosca, Pareto, R. Michels and C.W. Mills and Others)

#### UNIT-III

Intellectuals : Political role of intellectuals - significance.

Pressure groups and interests groups - Nature, bases, political significance, Bureaucracy, its characteristics, its types, its significance in political development with special reference to India.

#### UNIT-IV

Political Parties : Characteristics, social composition of parties, recruitment, mass participation, political apathy, its causes and consequences (with special reference to India.)

#### UNIT-V

Political Process in India : Role of caste, Religion, Regionalism and language in Indian Politics.

Public Opinion : Role of mass media, problems of communication in illiterate societies : its reference on parties and polity, politicization of social life.

#### ESSENTIAL READINGS :

1. Dowse, R.E. & Hughes : Political Sociology, New York, Basic Book 1971.
2. Horowitz, Irving L. : Foundation of Political Sociology, New York, Harper and Row 1972.
3. Ruchman W.G. : Social Sciences and Political Theory, Cambridge University Press, London 1965.
4. Eisenstadt, S.N. (ed.) : Political Sociology, New York, Basic Book 1971.
5. Krrnhauser, W. : The Politics of Mass Society, Penguin 1971.
6. Kothari R. : Politics in India, Orient Longmans Ltd 1979.
7. Merton, R.K. (ed.) : Reader in Bureaucracy : Glenco The Free Press 1952.
8. Key V.O. : Politics, Parties and Pressure Groups, Crowell, New York 1964.
9. Mills C.W. & Hans Gerth : Essays in Sociology, Oxford, New York 1946.
10. Samuel P., Huntington: Political Order in Changing Societies, Yale University Press, New Haven 1969.
11. Almond A. Gabriel et al. : Crises, choice and change : Historical studies political development, Boston 1973.
12. P. Blau : Bureaucracy in Modern Society : Random House, New York 1956.
13. Lipset S.M. : Political Man, H.E.B 1959.
14. William Riker et al. : An Introduction to Positive Political Theory, Englewood Cliff 1973.
15. Robert Michels : Political Parties, Glencoe Free Press 1949.



16. Benedict Anderson : Imagined Communities : Reflections on the origin spread of Nationalism, Beso, London 1983.
17. Dipiti Kumar Biswas : Political Sociology, Firma KLM Private, Calcutta 1989.
18. Rajani Kohhari (ed.) : Caste in Indian Politics : Orient Longmans Ltd 1973.
19. Barrington Moore Jr. : Political Power and Social Theory, Cambridge, Hall University Press 1958.
20. Mitra, Subratha K. : Power protest and participation : Local Elites and politics of development in India, Routledge 1992.